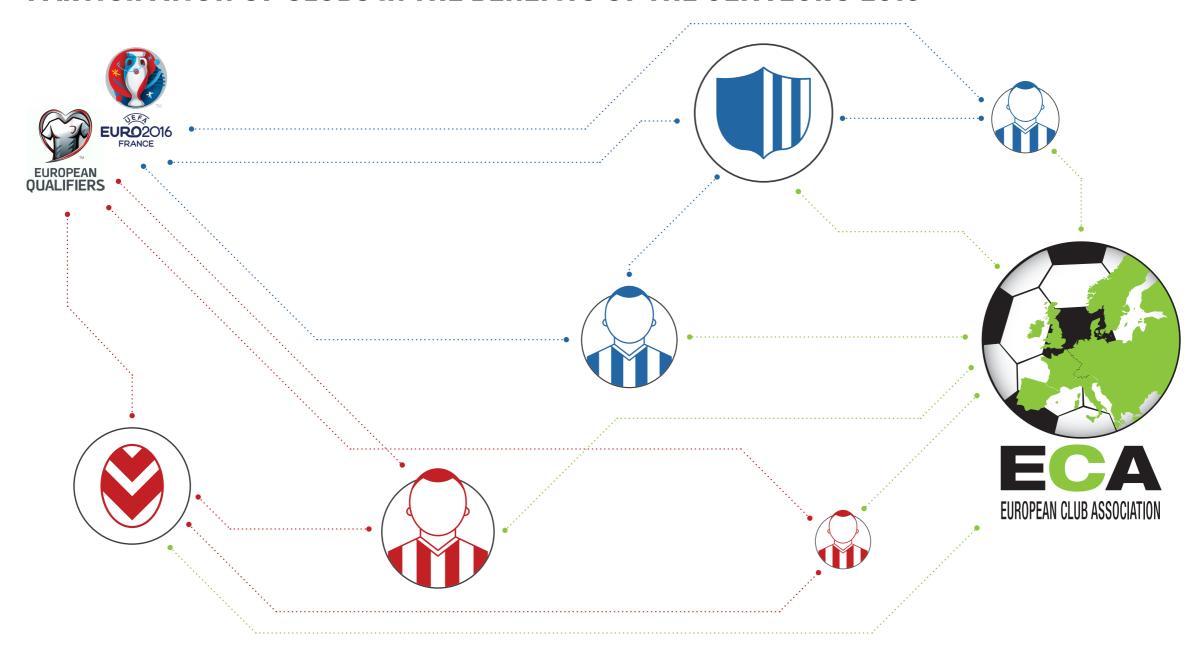
ECA RESEARCH

PARTICIPATION OF CLUBS IN THE BENEFITS OF THE UEFA EURO 2016



INTRODUCTION

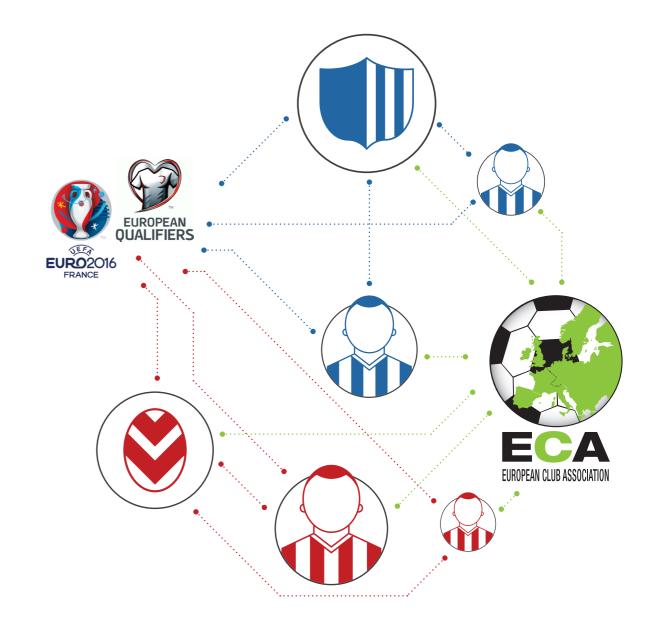
Football clubs are investing substantial resources in the development of players. Players, who eventually play for their national team and contribute to the sporting and financial success of international football.

As per FIFA regulations, it is mandatory for clubs to release their players for national team duty on official match dates, such as the European qualifiers and the final UEFA EURO tournament. In order to recognise the important contribution of European clubs to the success of national team football, they are, since 2008, entitled to a share of the total UEFA EURO revenues.

More precisely, as agreed in the 2012 Memorandum of Understanding between ECA and UEFA, an amount of €150m from the UEFA EURO 2016 revenues was made available for distribution to clubs which contributed to the success of the European qualifiers and the final tournament. The distribution mechanism is identical to the one applied for the UEFA EURO 2012 in Poland and Ukraine, which saw 575 clubs benefit from the total amount of €100m.

Overall, 641 clubs from 54 National Associations were deemed eligible to receive a share of the benefits from the UEFA EURO 2016, representing an increase of 11.5% from the UEFA EURO 2012. The total number of clubs also includes clubs that are not playing in their domestic top division and clubs from National Associations whose national team did not participate in the final competition.

This ECA Research, based on the official lists as provided by UEFA*, analyses and showcases the key facts and figures of the club benefits from the UEFA EURO 2016.



DISTRIBUTION MODEL

The total amount available for distribution to clubs (€150m) is split between the Qualification Phase (€50m) and the Final Tournament (€100m). A leftover from the UEFA EURO 2012 (€744'937) is added to the amount for the Qualification Phase.



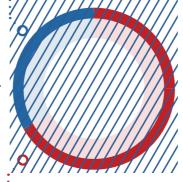
Qualification Phase for UEFA EURO 2016



€744′937
Leftover amount from the UEFA EURO 2012



Total amount available for distribution to the clubs



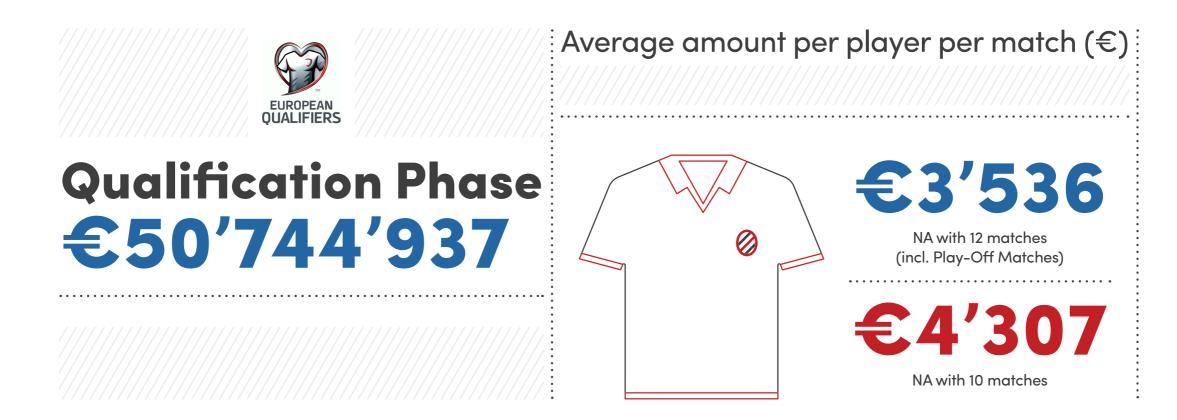
Final Tournament



€100m

QUALIFICATION PHASE

For the Qualification Phase (seasons 2014/15 & 2015/16), the concept is to reward the release of players. Each club that released a player to the national team for a qualification match is entitled to receive a fixed amount per player per match. This applies to all players (max. 23) who appeared on the match sheet of a UEFA EURO 2016 qualification match, regardless of whether their national team qualified for the Final Tournament or not.



NB - Some clubs that were entitled to receive a share from the qualifying phase ceased to exist. As a result, the total amount that would have been transferred to these clubs (\lesssim 411'701.38) will be attributed to the club benefits distribution pot for the UEFA EURO 2020. Therefore, the final amount distributed for the Qualification Phase is \lesssim 50'333'235.62.

NB - As the national team of France did not play any qualifying matches, the ten centralised friendly matches are taken into account.

FINAL TOURNAMENT

For the Final Tournament, the total amount is broken down into a fixed amount per player per day - starting 14 days before the first match of the respective national team and finishing the day after the national team's last match in the Final Tournament - which varies in compliance with the rationale of the FIFA training compensation categorisation per country* in order to better reflect the different levels of player remuneration.



Final Tournament €100m



NB - For a player included in the original squad list of 23 players who was injured and replaced before the first match of his national team, payment will only be made for the number of days the player was present during the two weeks before the first match of his national team. For the player who replaced the injured player, payment will be made from the day of replacement until the day after the national team's last match in the Final Tournament.

NB - For a player who is being transferred to a new club during the Final Tournament, the amount of days is split between the old and the new club of the player.

* FIFA training compensation categorisation per country (as per FIFA Circular #1537):

Category 1: first division clubs from ENG, FRA, GER, ITA, NED and ESP

Category 2: first division clubs from AUT, BEL, DEN, GRE, HUN, IRL, MNE, NOR, POR, RUS, SCO, SRB, SWE, SUI, TUR and UKR and second division clubs from Category 1 countries

Category 3: first division clubs from ALB, ARM, AZE, BLR, BIH, BUL, CRO, CYP, CZE, EST, FIN, GEO, ISL, ISR, KAZ, LAT, LTU, LUX, MKD, MLT, MDA, NIR, POL, ROU, SVK, SVN, WAL and lower division clubs from Category 1 and Category 2 countries.

Note: some adjustments were made to avoid unequal treatment within same league (i.e. FC Vaduz (LIE) is considered a first division club from SUI; Swansea City FC (WAL) is considered a first division club from ENG).



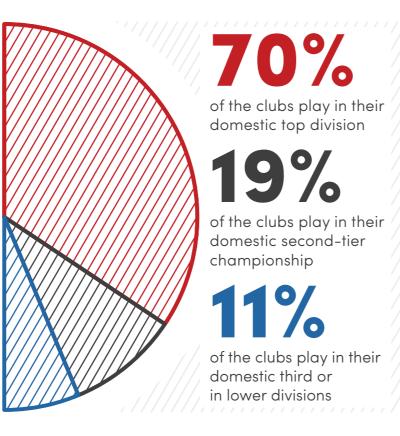


of the clubs eligible to receive a share do not play in their domestic top division

NUMBER OF CLUBS ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE A SHARE



entitled to receive a share





QUALIFICATION PHASE

637 clubs playing in

99

domestic divisions from

53

national associations

are entitled to receive a share for releasing at least one player during the Qualification Phase



FINAL TOURNAMENT

207 clubs playing in

35

domestic divisions from

31

national associations

are entitled to receive a share for releasing at least one player to the Final Tournament

^{*}The division in which the club plays in the 2016/17 season is taken as a reference

TOP 10: TOTAL BENEFITS BY CLUB

RANK	CLUB	NATIONAL ASSOCIATION	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	FINAL TOURNAMENT (€)	QUALIFICATION PHASE (€)
1	Juventus	0	3'484'875.38	3′123′870.13	361′005.25
2	Liverpool FC	+	3′394′511.33	3′008′171.23	386′340.10
3	Tottenham Hotspur FC	+	3′066′138.48	2'697'230.46	368′908.02
4	Manchester United FC	+	2′997′731.85	2′581′531.56	416′200.28
5	FC Bayern München		2'898'339.94	2′552′606.84	345′733.10
6	Real Madrid CF		2'524'835.57	2′053′655.36	471′180.21
7	Arsenal FC	+	2'463'222.34	2′053′655.36	409′566.98
8	FC Barcelona		2′352′693.90	2′017′499.46	335′194.44
9	AS Roma		2′124′904.29	1′807′795.21	317′109.08
10	Southampton FC	+	2'094'099.34	1'742'714.59	351′384.75

TOP 10: BENEFITS BY CLUB FOR THE QUALIFICATION PHASE

RANK	CLUB	NATIONAL ASSOCIATION	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
1	Real Madrid CF		471′180.21
2	Lincoln Red Imps FC	#	442'469.56
3	Manchester United FC	+	416'200.28
4	Arsenal FC	+	409'566.98
5	PFC CSKA Moskva		396′916.57
6	FC Dynamo Kyiv		395'697.83
7	Liverpool FC	+	386′340.10
8	Chelsea FC	+	385′555.39
9	Tottenham Hotspur FC	+	368'908.02
10	Everton FC	+	362′348.82

TOP 10: BENEFITS BY CLUB FOR THE QUALIFICATION PHASE ONLY*

RANK	CLUB	NATIONAL ASSOCIATION	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
1	Lincoln Red Imps FC	#	442'469.56
2	FC Balzers		291′109.24
3	FC BATE Borisov		283'463.93
4	Maccabi Tel-Aviv FC	*	266'877.67
5	APOEL FC		243′705.40
6	FC Aktobe		239'664.63
7	FC Pyunik		236'003.00
8	AC Omonia Nicosia		231′951.94
9	F91 Dudelange		221′185.44
10	Birkirkara FC		219'406.24

^{*}This table only includes clubs who are solely entitled to receive benefits for the Qualification Phase and not for the Final Tournament, as they did not release any player for the Final Tournament itself.

TOP 10: BENEFITS BY CLUB FOR THE FINAL TOURNAMENT

RANK	CLUB	NATIONAL ASSOCIATION	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
1	Juventus		3′123′870.13
2	Liverpool FC	+	3′008′171.23
3	Tottenham Hotspur FC	+	2'697'230.46
4	Manchester United FC	+	2′581′531.56
5	FC Bayern München		2′552′606.84
6	Real Madrid CF		2'053'655.36
7	Arsenal FC	+	2'053'655.36
8	FC Barcelona		2'017'499.46
9	AS Roma	0	1'807'795.21
10	Southampton FC	+	1'742'714.59

TOP 10: TOTAL BENEFITS BY NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

RANK	NATIONAL ASSOCIATIO		TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	• • •	FINAL TOURNAMENT (€)	QUALIFICATION PHASE (€)
	•	•	•	•	•	•
1	+ England	60	38'329'085.28	25.4	31′108′540.02	7′220′545.26
2	German	у 39	18'483'390.89	12.3	14′153′831.32	4′329′559.57
3	I taly	31	15'822'779.68	10.5	12'700'363.97	3′122′415.71
4	Spain	34	10'455'648.11	7	8'219'442.23	2′236′205.87
5	France	19	7′217′368.56	4.8	5′712′632.87	1′504′735.68
6	Russia	29	6′972′086.17	4.6	3′900′016.87	3′072′069.3
7	C Turkey	28	6′781′660.20	4.5	4′772′579.36	2′009′080.83
8	Ukraine	10	3′729′095.83	2.5	2′564′658.81	1′164′437.02
9	Switzerle	and 13	2'815'517.67	1.9	1′937′956.47	877'561.2
10	Portuga	9	2'442'421.30	1.6	1′856′003.09	586′418.21

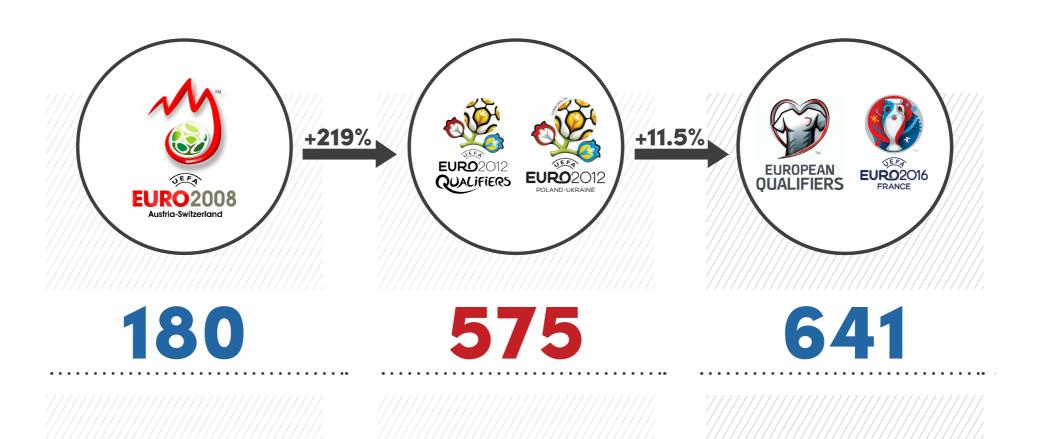
TOP 10: BENEFITS BY NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE QUALIFICATION PHASE

RANK	NATIONAL ASSOCIATION	NUMBER OF CLUBS	AMOUNT (€)	%
1	+ England	60	7'220'545.26	14.2
2	Germany	39	4′329′559.57	8.6
3	Italy	30	3′122′415.71	6.2
4	Russia	29	3'072'069.3	6.1
5	Spain	34	2'236'205.87	4.4
6	C• Turkey	28	2'009'080.83	4
7	France	19	1′504′735.68	3
8	Ukraine	10	1′164′437.02	2.3
9	Kazakhstan	12	1′139′126.44	2.3
10	Denmark	17	1′126′057.61	2.2

TOP 10: BENEFITS BY NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE FINAL TOURNAMENT

RANK	NATIONAL ASSOCIATION	NUMBER OF CLUBS	AMOUNT (€)	%
1	England	38	31′108′540.02	31.1
2	Germany	23	14'153'831.32	14.2
3	Italy	20	12′700′363.97	12.7
4	Spain	11	8′219′442.23	8.2
5	France	10	5′712′632.87	5.7
6	C· Turkey	9	4′772′579.36	4.8
7	Russia	10	3′900′016.8 <i>7</i>	3.9
8	Ukraine	4	2′564′658.81	2.6
9	Switzerland	6	1′937′956.47	1.9
10	Portugal	4	1′856′003.09	1.9

COMPARISON WITH THE UEFA EURO 2012 AND THE UEFA EURO 2008



Number of clubs eligible to receive a share

X	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
ALBANIA	•		•	ANDORRA	•	•	•
	1	FK Partizani	129′103.75	1	FC Santa Coloma	195′133.33	•
	2	KF Skënderbeu	119'945.55	2	FC Andorra	138′647.37	•
	3	KF Tirana	46′122.96	3	UE Santa Coloma	112′971.93	•
	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
ARMENIA	•		•	AUSTRIA	•	•	•
	1	FC Pyunik	236′003.00	1	FK Austria Wien	250′700.42	•
	2	FC Mika	55′782.53	2	SK Rapid Wien	231′952.94	•
	3	Alashkert FC	34′327.71	3	FC Red Bull Salzburg	194'119.60	•

C*	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
ERBAIJAN			:	BELARUS		
	1	Qarabağ FK	365'645.67	1	FC BATE Borisov	283'463.93
	2	Qabala İK	152'806.87	2	FC Dinamo Minsk	131′399.89
	3	PFC Neftchi	128'899.79	3	: FC Shakhtyor Soligorsk	64'886.22

	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
BELGIUM	•		•	BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	•	:	•
	1	KV Mechelen	256′662.50	1	FK Sarajevo	53'463.49	•
	2	KSC Lokeren OV	213′442.16	2	HŠK Zrinjski	21′602.78	•
	3	Club Brugge	204'229.73	3	FK Željezničar	7′200.93	•

	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
BULGARIA	•			CROATIA	•	•
	1	PFC Ludogorets 1945	485'841.19	1	GNK Dinamo	582'993.58
	2	PFC Levski Sofia	77′047.46	2	NK Rijeka	457′051.71
	3	PFC Beroe 1916	73′003.45	3	HNK Hajduk Split	175′142.02
	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
CYPRUS				CZECH REPUBLIC	•	
	1	APOEL FC	243′705.40	1	FC Viktoria Plzeň	685′401.48
	2	AC Omonia Nicosia	231′951.94	2	AC Sparta Praha	429'605.23
	3	AEK Larnaca FC	134'990.58	3	FK Jablonec	130′920.88

1	RANK	CLUB	A	TOTAL MOUNT (€)	:	+	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
NMARK	•		•		•	ENGLAND	•		•
	1	FC København		39'575.32	•		1	Liverpool FC	3'394'511.33
	2	Odense BK	•	254'492.28	•		2	Tottenham Hotspur FC	3'066'138.48
	3	AGF Århus	•	229′193.34	•		3	Manchester United FC	2′997′731.85
	: RANK :	CLUB	: : A	TOTAL MOUNT (€)	•	4	RANK	CLUB	: TOTAL : AMOUNT (€)

	RANK	CLUB	AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	AMOUNT (€)	•
ESTONIA			•	FAROE ISLANDS	•	:	
	1	FC Levadia Tallinn	217′179.98	1	Víkingur	151′567.91	•
	2	Nõmme Kalju FC	137′825.75	2	B36 Tórshavn	142′906.89	•
	3	FC Flora Tallinn	104'413.45	3	HB Tórshavn	121′254.33	•

+	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)		RANK :	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
FINLAND			:	FRANCE	•			•
	1	HJK Helsinki	90′523.59		1	Paris Saint-Germain	1′339′500.83	•
	2	SJK Seinäjoki	54'294.99		2	Olympique Lyonnais	1′131′347.98	•
	3	FC Lahti	12′931.94		3	AS Monaco FC	995′980.93	•
+ +	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)		RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
GEORGIA			:	GERMANY	:			•
	1	FC Dinamo Tbilisi	109'074.77		1	FC Bayern München	2'898'339.94	•
	2	FC Dila Gori	25′171.10		2	Borussia Dortmund	1′611′361.85	•
	3	FC Samtredia	20'975.92		3	VfL Wolfsburg	1′372′799.34	•

4	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
GIBRALTAR		•	:	GREECE		•	•
	1	Lincoln Red Imps FC	442'469.56	1	PAOK FC	541'485.11	•
	2	Manchester 62 FC	210′699.79	2	Olympiacos FC	415′182.28	•
	3	Lynx FC	50′567.95	3	Panathinaikos FC	266'245.30	•
	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
HUNGARY		•	:	ICELAND		•	•
	1	Ferencvárosi TC	982′136.21	1	Breidablik	57′353.87	•
	2	FC Videoton	421′249.29	2	Stjarnan	39′299.90	•
	3	Debreceni VSC	210′234.88	3	ÍBV	13'235.51	•

TOP 3: BENEFITS BY CLUB FOR EVERY NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
IRELAND, REP C	F.		•	ISRAEL		
	1	Sligo Rovers FC	16′706.15	1	Maccabi Tel-Aviv FC	266′877.67
	2	-	-	2	Hapoel Beer-Sheva	205′221.38
	3	-	-	3	Maccabi Haifa FC	115′261.94
	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
ITALY			•	KAZAKHSTAN		
	1	Juventus	3'484'875.38	1	FC Kairat Almaty	316′225.69
	2	AS Roma	2′124′904.29	2	FC Aktobe	239'664.63
	3	SSC Napoli	1'466'426.97	3	FC Astana	217′489.09

	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
LATVIA	:		:	LIECHTENSTEIN		
	1	Skonto FC	126'401.85	1	FC Vaduz	322′190.94
	2	FK Ventspils	104'899.09	2	FC Balzers	291′109.24
	3	FK Jelgava	69'932.73	3	FC USV Eschen-Mauren	97′036.41

	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
LITHUANIA				LUXEMBOURG	•	
	1	FK Žalgiris	171′352.48	1	F91 Dudelange	221′185.44
	2	FK Trakai	63′937.88	2	CS Fola Esch	157′391.70
	3	FK Sūduva	62′648.07	3	FC Differdange 03	78'695.85

	RANK	CLUB	MOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
FYR MACEDON	IA	•	•	MALTA			•
	1	FK Vardar	148′584.74	1	Birkirkara FC	219′406.24	•
	2	FK Rabotnicki	115'248.81	2	Hibernians FC	173′869.09	•
	3	FC Shkëndija Tetovo	31′028.53	3	Valletta FC	157′310.13	•
**	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
MOLDOVA		•	•	MONTENEGRO			:
	1	FC Milsami Orhei	165′010.54	1	FK Sutjeska	59'664.83	•
	2	FC Zimbru Chişinău	160′519.61	2	FK Bokelj	19'888.28	•
		•	•	•	•	•	•
	3	FC Sheriff	81′576.50	3	FK Lovćen	19'888.28	•

RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
NETHERLANDS			NORTHERN IRELAND		
1	AFC Ajax	523′572.43	1	Linfield FC	62'670.23
2	PSV Eindhoven	205′170.88	2	-	-
3	Willem II	117'243.16	3	-	-

#	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	
NORWAY	•			POLAND	•	•	
	1	Molde FK	367′302.58	1	Legia Warszawa SA	550′225.78	
	2	FK Bodø/Glimt	206′316.40	2	KKS Lech Poznań	397′659.12	
	3	Rosenborg BK	123′556.85	3	Lechia Gdańsk	249'260.54	

	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
PORTUGAL	•		:	ROMANIA		•
	1	Sporting Clube de Portugal	988'032.81	1	FC Steaua București	507′231.98
	2	SL Benfica	629′901.37	2	FC Astra	306′381.94
	3	FC Porto	450′773.36	3	FC Dinamo 1948 București	98′881.82
	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)
RUSSIA	•		:	SAN MARINO		•
	1	PFC CSKA Moskva	1′361′074.02	1	S.S. Folgore	183'858.47
	2	FC Zenit	1′158′172.67	2	A.C. Juvenes- Dogana	151′172.52
	3	FC Krasnodar	868'247.89	3	SP Tre Penne	151′172.52

X	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
SCOTLAND				SERBIA		•	•
	1	Celtic FC	449'280.73	1	FK Partizan	116′207.75	•
	2	Aberdeen FC	412′639.75	2	FK Crvena Zvezda	70′270.61	•
	3	Hamilton Academical FC	199'051.39	3	FK Čukarički	34'804.48	•
(RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
SLOVAKIA				SLOVENIA		•	•
	1	ŠK Slovan Bratislava	296'628.96	1	NK Maribor	88′941.23	•
	2	MŠK Žilina	123′945.69	2	NK Domžale	53′480.06	•
	3	FC Spartak Trnava	25′508.69	3	NK Celje	7′640.01	•

	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)		RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	•
SPAIN	•		:	SWEDEN	:			•
	1	Real Madrid CF	2′524′835.57		1	Malmö FF	427′946.20	•
	2	FC Barcelona	2′352′693.90		2	Hammarby IF	385′985.30	•
	3	Club Atlético de Madrid	1′310′998.42		3	AIK Solna	314′312.28	•
	·		•		·			•
①	RANK:		TOTAL	C*	•		TOTAL	•
	•	CLUB	AMOUNT (€)		RANK	CLUB	AMOUNT (€)	•
WITZERLAND	•	CLUB		TURKEY	RANK	CLUB		•
WITZERLAND	1	CLUB FC Basel 1893			RANK 1	CLUB Fenerbahçe SK		•
WITZERLAND	1 2		AMOUNT (€)		RANK 1 2		AMOUNT (€)	

	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)	34	RANK	CLUB	TOTAL AMOUNT (€)) ;)
UKRAINE	•			WALES	•		•))
	1	FC Shakhtar Donetsk	1′260′207.70	•	1	Swansea City AFC	1′321′969.60))
	2	FC Dynamo Kyiv	1′253′797.96	•	2	Cardiff City FC	392′336.57)))
	3	FC Dnipro Dnipropetrovsk	566′020.69	:	3	Bala Town FC	21′069.98))